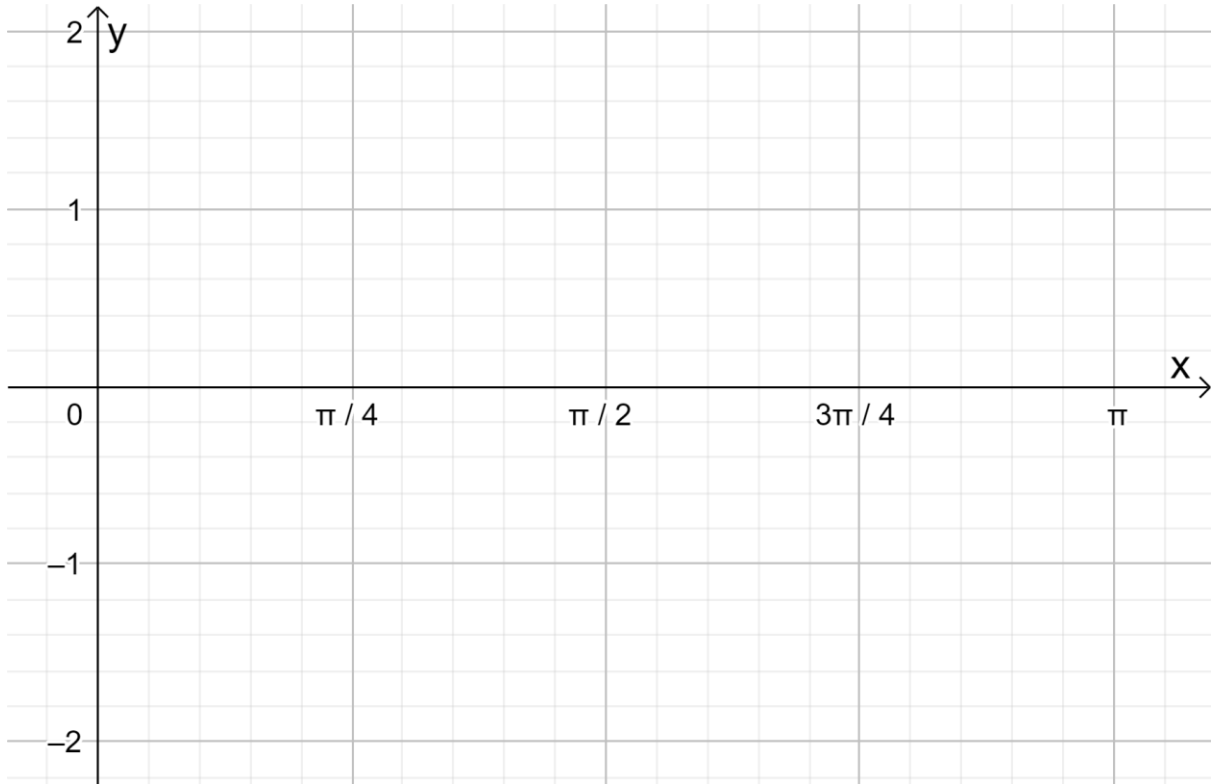


Let  $f(x) = (\cos 2x - \sin 2x)^2$

a) Show that  $f(x)$  can be expressed as  $1 - \sin 4x$

b) Let  $f(x) = 1 - \sin 4x$ . Sketch the graph of  $f$  for  $0 \leq x \leq \pi$



a)

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= (\cos 2x - \sin 2x)^2 \\ &= (\cos 2x - \sin 2x)(\cos 2x - \sin 2x) \\ &= \cos^2 2x - 2\cos 2x \sin 2x + \sin^2 2x \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta \equiv 1$$

$$2\cos^2 x + \cos x - 1 = 0$$

Therefore

$$\cos^2 2x + \sin^2 2x \equiv 1$$

$$= 1 - 2\cos 2x \sin 2x$$

$$\sin 2\theta \equiv 2\sin \theta \cos \theta$$

Therefore

$$\sin 4x \equiv 2\sin 2x \cos 2x$$

$$= 1 - \sin 4x$$

b)

Consider the graph  $y = \sin x$

Stretch by a factor of  $\frac{1}{4}$  in the x direction

Reflect in the x axis

Translate up 1 unit

